



ISSN : 2548 - 4613  
Vol. 4. Desember 2019

# Proceedings

## **The 4th Annual INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR on Transformative Education and Educational Leadership**

Theme : Education Innovation in Indonesia Context Focused  
on Disruptive Technology of Industrial Revolution 4.0.

23 - 24 September 2019  
Garuda Plaza Hotel - Jln. Sisingamangaraja No. 18  
Medan, North Sumatra - Indonesia



Supported by :



## Committee

### Advisors

Dr. Syamsul Gultom, S.KM.,M.Kes (Rector of Unimed)  
Prof. Dr. Bornok Sinaga, M.Pd (Director of Postgraduate Program of Unimed)  
Prof. Dr. Sahyar, MS.,MM (Vice Director 1 of Postgraduate School of Unimed)  
Dr. Darwin, M.Pd (Vice Director 2 of Postgraduate Program of Unimed)

Conference Chairperson	:	Dr. Rahmad Husein, M.Ed
Secretary	:	Dr. Juniastel Rajagukguk, M.Si
Trasurer	:	Dedi Agus Syahputra, SE
Secretariat	:	Vivi Emilawati, SE.,M.Si
		1. Erika, S.Pd.,M.Pd
		2. Nurul Fazrika, S.Pd.,M.Pd
		3. Amir Husin Sitompul, S.Pd.I
		4. Agus Harriyanto
Papers and Proceedings	:	1. Dr. R. Mursid, ST.,M.Pd
		2. Dr. Anni Holila Pulungan, M.Pd
		3. Dr. Saronom Silaban, M.Pd
		4. Dr. Tumiur Gultom, M.Si
		5. Mangaratua Simanjorang, M.Pd.,Ph.D
		6. Indra Hartoyo, S.Pd.,M.Hum
		7. Dra. Meisuri, MA
		8. Dr. Hermawan Syahputra, M.Si
Program/Event	:	1. Dr. E. Elvis Napitupulu, M.Si
		2. Dr. Rachmat Mulyana, M.Si
		3. Dr. Elmanani Simamora, M.Si
Plenary Session	:	1. Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A.,Ph.D
		2. Prof. Dr. Abinus Silalahi, M.S
		3. Prof. Dr. Abdul Hasan Saragih, M.Pd
Moderator for Parallel :		1. Prof. Dr. Edi Syahputra, M.Pd
		2. Prof. Dr. Anita Yus, M.Pd
		3. Prof. Dr. Paningkat Siburian, M.Pd
		4. Dr. Edy Surya, M.Si
		5. Dr. Fauziyah Harahap, M.Si
		6. Dr. Rahmatsyah, M.Si
		7. Dr. Arif Rahman, M.Pd
		8. Dr. Ir. Nurfajriani, M.Si
		9. Dr. Hidayat, M.Si
		10. Dr. Fitrawaty, SP.,M.Si
		11. Dr. Albadi Sinulingga, M.Pd
		12. Dr. Abdurrahman Adisaputera, M.Hum
		13. Dr. Imran Ikhmad, M.Pd
		14. Dr. Arfan Ikhsan, M.Si
		15. Dr. Saidun Hutasuhut, M.Si
		16. Dra. Jubliana Sitompul, M.Hum
Poster Session	:	1. Dr. Anni Holila Pulungan, M.Hum

2. Dr. Syamsidar Tanjung, M.Pd
  3. Dr. Sukarman Purba, M.Pd
  4. Dr. Ajat Sudrajat, M.Si
  5. Dr. Ratih Baiduri, M.Si
  6. Dr. Muhammad Fitri Ramadhana, M.Si
  7. Dr. Mulyono, S.Si.,M.Si
  8. Dr. Daulat Saragi, M.Hum
  9. Dr. Tumiur Gultom, SP.,MP
  10. Dr. Derlina, M.Si
  11. Dr. Wisman Hadi, M.Hum
  12. Dr. Nurhayati Simatupang, M.Kes
  13. Dr. Amir Supriadi, M.Pd
  14. Ali Fikri Hasibuan, SE.,M.Si
  15. Drs. Thamrin, M.Si
  16. Junita Friska, S.Pd.,M.Pd
- Public relations** : 1. Muhammad Surip, S.Pd.,M.Si  
2. Jihan Siska
- Accommodation** : 1. Ater Budiman Sinaga, M.Si  
2. Hendry Dalimunthe, MA  
3. Yandri Imanuel Siburian, SE., M.Si.  
4. Jasmi Assayuti, SHi
- Equipment** : 1. Eko Budiando  
2. Sofianto Gultom  
3. Suhana Nasution  
4. Farid Ma'ruf Harahap  
5. Isachar Adry Utomo  
6. Diky Arisandi  
7. Herianto Samosir, S.Pd  
8. Ahmad Rosyadi Nasution, S.Pd  
9. Hizrah Saputra Harahap, S.Pd  
10. Muhammad Isnaini, M.Pd  
11. Nasiruddin, S.Pd
- IT & ICT** : 1. Jerry S. Pauned, S.Si  
2. Mulyanto Duha
- Transportation** : 1. Hisar P. Sianturi, SH  
2. Sari Purnamawati Siregar, M.Hum  
3. Yutia Hafwenny, S.KM
- Consumption** : 1. Fitria Ramadhani  
2. Azizi Apri Indaya, S.Pd  
3. Susiani, S.Sos  
4. Siti Rohana, M.Pd  
5. Yutia Hafweny, S.KM  
6. Tiarma Nova, M.Pd.
- Receptions** : 1. Nisa Ansyari Gultom, S.Pd  
2. Desi Yulian, S.Pd  
3. Siti Rohana, S.Pd.,M.Pd  
4. Cecilia Tampubolon, S.Sos

**Rundown of The 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Internatioanal Seminar on Transformative Education and Educational Leadership (AISTEEL) 2019**  
**Garuda Plaza Hotel, Medan, 23 – 24 September 2019**

**1st day (Monday, September 23, 2019)**

Time	Activities	PIC
15.00 – 20.00	Registration in Garuda Plaza Hotel	committee

**2nd day (Tuesday, September 24, 2019)**

Time	Activities	PIC/Moderator
07.00 – 08.30	Poster Sessions 1	Section Poster 1
08.30 - 09.00	<b>Opening Ceremony</b> 1. MC Speech 2. Traditional Welcome Dance 3. Indonesian National Anthem 4. Pray 5. Chairperson Report 6. <b>MoU signing between Unimed and PSU - Thailand</b> 7. Welcoming speech of Director of Postgraduate School 8. Welcoming speech and official opening of Rector of State University of Medan	MC
09.00 – 09.40	Plenary Lecture 1: <b>Prof. Dr. Syawal Gultom, M.Pd</b> (State University of Medan– Indonesia)	Moderator Section
09.40 – 10.25	Plenari Lecture 2 <b>Prof. W. L. Quint Oga-Baldwin</b> (Department of Education, Faculty of education and Integrated Art and Sciences, Waseda University - Japan)	Prof. Amrin Saragih, PhD (Panel)
10.30 – 11.15	Plenari Lecture 3 <b>Prof. Dr. Wu-Yuin Hwang</b> (Graduate Institute of Network Learning Technology National Central University, NCU - Taiwan)	
11.15 – 12.00	Plenari Lecture 4 <b>Prof. Dr. Ekkarin Sungtong</b> (Dean of Faculty of Education Prince of Songkla University - Thailand)	Mangara Simanjourang, PhD (Panel)
12.00 – 12.45	Plenari Lecture 5 <b>Asst. Prof. Patcharin Panjaburee, Ph.D.</b> (Mahidol University – Thailand)	
<b>12.45 – 13.30</b>	<b>Lunch Break/</b> Poster Sessions 2	Section Poster 2
<b>13.30 – 15.30</b>	<b>Parallel Session 1</b>	
15.30 – 16.00	Break/ Poster Sessions 3	Section Poster 3

15.50 – 18.00	<b>Parallel Session 2</b>	Moderator/Operator
18.00 – 19.00	Break/ Prayer	
19.00 – End	Banquet (Gala Dinner) - Announce of Best Presenter - Announce of Best Poster	Consumption Section

## **Proceedings of the 4<sup>th</sup> Annual International Seminar on Transformative Education and Educational Leadership (AISTEEL 2019)**

### **Preface**

The 4<sup>th</sup> Annual International Seminar on Transformative Education and Educational Leadership (AISTEEL 2019) was held in Garuda Plaza Hotel, Medan City-Indonesia on 23-24 September 2019. This seminar is organized by Postgraduate School, Universitas Negeri Medan and become a routine agenda at Postgraduate program of Unimed now.

The AISTEEL is realized this year with various presenters, lecturers, researchers and students from universities both in and out of Indonesia participating in, the seminar with theme “Education, Learning and Leadership Innovation.”

The plenary speakers coming from various provinces in Indonesia have been present topics covering multi disciplines. They have contributed many inspiring inputs on current trending educational research topics all over the world. The expectation is that all potential lecturers and students have shared their research findings for improving their teaching process and quality, and leadership.

The fourth AISTEEL presents a keynote speaker and 4 distinguished invited speakers from Indonesia, Japan, Taiwan, and Thailand. In addition, presenters come from various Government and Private Universities, Institutions, Academy, and Schools. Some of them are those who have sat and will sit in the oral defence examination.

There are 310 articles submitted to committee, some of which are presented orally in parallel sessions, and others are presented through posters. The articles have been reviewed by double blind reviewer and 172 of them were accepted for published by Atlantis Press indexed by International Indexation and 96 papers are published by digital library indexed by google scholar.

The Committees of AISTEEL invest great efforts in reviewing the papers submitted to the conference and organizing the sessions to enable the participants to gain maximum benefit.

Grateful thanks to all of members of The 4<sup>th</sup> Annual International Seminar on Transformative Education and Educational Leadership (AISTEEL 2019) for their outstanding contributions. Thanks also given to publisher for producing this volume.

The Editors

**Bornok Sinaga**  
**Rahmad Husein**  
**Juniastel Rajagukguk**

## *Table of Content*

<b>Title And Authors</b>	<b>Page</b>
Learning Media Development of Foklore Text Which is Based on Digital in the 10th Grade of Vocational High School PAB 1 Helvetia <i>Yogi Andriyan Zunaeidy</i>	1-3
Translation Shift in the English Version of Musabaqah Tafsir Quran <i>Muhajirah Binti Jamaluddin</i>	4-8
Types of Lexical Creation in Iis Dahlia's Slang Words in Mamaku Hits <i>Filzah Farhana Hasibuan</i>	9-12
The Effect of Learning Strategies and Achievement Motivation on Entrepreneurship Learning Outcomes of Scout Special Unit Education and Culture Program BP-PAUD and DIKMAS Sumatera Utara <i>Johanes Pasaribu</i>	13-16
Analysis of Student's Science Process Skill on Respiration System Topic in Langsa City- Aceh <i>Ajeng Lola Prianti</i>	17-20
Meaning Equivalence in Abdullah Yusuf Ali's Translation of Surah al waqiah from English into Indonesian <i>Wirdatul Mardhiah</i>	21-22
Developing an Authentic Assessment Instrument of Exposition Text Based on Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) in Class X Students of Senior High School <i>Yuli Novita Sari</i>	23-26
Sentence Acquired by Children of 2 – 2.6 Years Old in Bilingual Environment <i>Laura Agustina Simamora</i>	27-29
Development of Study Peripheral Base on the Realistic Approaches to Increase Ability of Mathematical Reasoning of Student Junior High School State 6 Medan <i>Melisa</i>	30-35
Effectiveness of Ecology and Environment Textbook Based on Science Literacy and North Sumatra's Local Potency to Improve High School Student Science Literacy <i>Ivandi Sitompul</i>	36-39
Deposit Determinant Analysis in Bank Sumut <i>Mangaradot Saur A Sinaga</i>	40-47
Development of Teaching Materials Based on Guided Discovery Learning Methods to Increase Mathematical Problem Solving Ability <i>Rianta Ananta Sitepu</i>	48-55
Development of Mathematical Learning Devices Based on Model Problem Based Learning (PBL) to Improve Mathematical Communication Skills of School IT Jabal Noor Students Class VII	56-65

*Rizka Putri Rahayu*

Development of Thematic Teaching Materials Based on Local Culture at The Fourth Grade of Primary Schools in North Padang Lawas District 66-69

*Rahimul Harahap*

The Maintenance of Mandailing Language Kecamatan in Torgamba

*Putri Nurul Rahmadani Siregar* 70-76

Enhancing Students Mathematical Conceptual Understanding by Applying Guided Discovery Learning and Direct Learning Model 77-82

*Sri Rahwany Marbun*

Development of Learning Devices Based on Realistic Mathematic Education to Improve Mathematical Communication of Students at Senior High School 83-86

*Karina Hajar Hutasuhut*

The Developing of Interactive Learning Media in Improving The Learning Creativity of 4-6 Year-Old Playgroup Students in PAUD Kenanga Raya Medan 87-89

*Romi*

The Influence of Learning Approaches and Interest in Learning Against the Results of Learning English in Class VIII Medan SPK Middle School T.A 2018/2019

*Juni Triana Sitompul* 90-94

Determinant Analysis of Sharia Banking Efficiency in Indonesia

*Rahmat Putra Ahmad Hasibuan* 95-99

The Development of Interactive Instructional Media Based on Behavioral Perspective to Improve the German Skills of Senior High School Students Grade X 100-102

*Hadijah Handayani Sibuea*

Development of Guided Inquiry Green Chemistry Practicum Guides 103-106

*Ekin Dwi Arif Kurniawan*

The Development of Adobe Flash Media Integrated Problem Based Learning on Salt Hydrolysis 107-110

*Indriati Aulia*

The Effect of Learning Strategy and Interpersonal Communication on the Students Achievement Reading Comprehension English Language at SMP Negeri 1 Selesai Kabupaten Langkat Tahun Ajaran 2018 / 2019 111-115

*Husna Lubis*

Cognitive Consideration in Persuading Readers in Argumentative Writing 116-119

*Betharia br. Sembiring Pandia*

The Role of the Single Mother of Parenting in Informal Education in Javanese Ethnic Families in Kualuh Hulu District Labuhanbatu Utara Regency 120-122

*Suriyanti Siagian*

Understanding of Female Prisoners Character Education Through Formal 123-125



Socialization at Labuhan Ruku Penitentiary

*Dian Puspita Sari Sirait*

Local Wisdom-Based Education Marsialapari Salak Farmers Sibangkua Angkola Barat Tapanuli Selatan 126-128

*Desy Andarini*

Rituals at the Tomb of Datuk Darah Putih as a Media for Nonformal Education to Respect Ancestors (Case Study Chinese Ethnic in Aur Village Medan Maimun District Medan City) 129-131

*Gadis Anastasia*

Interactive Multimedia-Based Learning Materials Innovation for Teaching Basic Techniques in Analysis 132-134

*Yuni Chairani*

The Effect Model of Learning and Learning Interest Against the Results of Learning the Knowledge of Nature Primary School (SD) in Medan T.A 2019/2020 135-139

*Mida Lishanata*

Development of Interactive Media in Arabic on the Material Read Class VIII of MTs Darul Hikmah T.A 2019/2020 140-143

*Nurul Amri*

The Influence of Leadership Behavior, Work Motivation, Job Stress, and Job Satisfaction on Lecturers' Performance 144-146

*Hanafiah*

Developing Big Book as Reading Materials Based on Thematic Approach for Fourth Grade Students at SD Negeri 028068 Binjai East Binjai Regency Langkat 147-149

*Utari*

The Development of Textbook Based on Research About the Insect Pollinator on Chili Paper (*Capsicum annum L.*) 150-154

*Fitriatul Aspahani*

Gratitude Expressions and Responses used by the Characters in the Vow Movie 155-158

*Sabrina Octavia Pandingan*

Subtitling Strategies Used in The Meg Movie Texts 159-164

*Devi Sucina Nirwana*

Lexical Metaphor in Novel and Film Critical Eleven 165-167

*Indah Christiani Silitonga*

The Types of Modality in Teaching Learning Process 168-169

*Harnida Tanjung*

The Effect of Teaching Strategies and Students Motivation on Reading Comprehension Achievement 170-173

*Zulkarnain Batu Bara*

The Types of Flouting Maxim by Governor Candidates of North Sumatera in Election Debate 2018	174-176
<i>Tri Wita Indah Sari</i>	
The Effect of Teaching Strategies and Students' Interest on Reading Comprehension of Recount Text of Eighth Grade Students of MTs Qur'an Kisaran	177-179
<i>Ahmad Fauzi</i>	
Flouting Maxims in the Courtroom of Administrative Court	180-182
<i>Aminah Ari Fadhila</i>	
Development of Adobe Flash Learning Media Based on Cooperative Learning to Improve Student's Spatial Ability at Chandra Kumala Secondary School	183-188
<i>Fajar Sukma Harsa</i>	
Improving Results in Learning Bahasa for Poetry Readings with the Implementation of a Direct Learning Model for Fifth Grade Elementary School	189-192
<i>Dr. Mayske Rinny Liando, S.Pd., M.Pd</i>	
Development of Learning Materials Based on Problem Based Learning to Improve Students Problem Solving Ability	193-197
<i>Poppy Amalia</i>	
Analysis Of The Economic Bilateral Relationship Indonesia – China On Balance Of Payments In Indonesia	198-201
<i>Sri Wulandari</i>	
Community Participation in Preservation of City Park The Case of Binjai City, Indonesia	202-204
<i>Widya Afriani Wiliskar</i>	
The Types of Gender Arguments in Instagram (A Case Study of Donald Trump's Political Status)	205-207
<i>Putri Permata Sari Samosir</i>	
The Analysis of Monetary Policy Transmission Mechanism by Exchange Rate Channel in Influencing The Inflation in Indonesia	
<i>Putry Sari Rahmadyah Pulungan</i>	208-214
Translation Technique Applied in Translating the First Call from Heaven Novel	215-222
<i>Sudariyani</i>	
Education Cultural in Bona Pasogit (Ethnographic Study of Education Cultural Inheritance in the Toba Batak Society Marga Panjaitan in Pematangsiantar)	223-225
<i>Tripresar Jhon Tuan Panjaitan</i>	
Evaluation Of Tiered In Order To Increase PAUD Teacher Competence In Medan City	226-230
<i>Rehmenda Christy</i>	
Women Politeness Strategies of Bargaining "Media Credit Store" in Tanjung	231-233

Morawa	
<i>Nahdyah Sari Daulay</i>	
Toba Batak Language Shift in Rantau Selatan	
<i>Helfi Vinawari S</i>	234-236
Development of Interactive Multimedia Digital Storytelling in English Subjects	237-239
<i>Juanda</i>	
The Effect of PLAN (Plan, Locate, Add and Note) Strategies on Students' Achievement in Reading Comprehension	240-244
<i>Neneng Nurhamidah</i>	
Unggah-Ungguh Code Switching in Kartini Movie	
<i>Yutika Sari</i>	245-247
Metaphors in Umpasa of the Toba Batak Wedding Ceremony	248-250
<i>Sactica Oktavyani Sagala</i>	
The Effect of Model learning and Gender Against Piano playing Skills for class V SMK Negeri 11 Medan T.A 2019/2020	251-255
<i>Gufran Nurman</i>	
The Effect of Cooperative Learning Model Based on Aceh Culture to Improve the Generic Science Skills of Student	256-260
<i>Safitri Raufa</i>	
Gender Conversation in Workplace Context	
<i>Aisyah Fitriani Dasopang</i>	261-265
Management and Development Quality of Teacher Performance Through Teacher Competence in the First Middle School in Banda Aceh	266-268
<i>Faisal Anwar</i>	
Modality used in Beauty Product Advertisements on Instagram Caption	269-272
<i>Indah Eka Sari</i>	
Attitudinal Appraisal in Ahok's Speech	
<i>Firdha Sabrina</i>	273-276
Appraisal Attitudes by the Judges on Indonesian Idol "Grand Final" Session	
<i>Mieta Setieya</i>	277-280
The Development of Virtual Laboratory-Based Learning Media of Biology on The Topic of Bacterial for High School Students	281-284
<i>Lailatussyifa</i>	
Analysis of Economic Opening on Rupiah Exchange Rate on United States Dollars (2008-2018)	285-289
<i>Sri Wahyuni</i>	
The Manners of Cognitive Process in Translating English Phrasal Verbs Into	290-293

Indonesian

*Fitri Ervina Tarigan*

Javanese Addressing Terms Maintenance by the Teenager Speakers in Bukit Malintang 294-298

*Sudarti Rahayu Ningsih*

Appraisal in Students' Argumentative Writing 299-302

*Ika Vanesia Siagian*

Speech Pauses Used by Male and Female Students in English Oral Examination 303-305

*Lamia Deareni*

The Development of Guidance and Integrated Science Practicum Kit Integrated Guided Inquiry Model bases Science Process Skills for Class VII Semester I 306-309

*Fretty Nafratilova Hutahaeen*

Analysis of Biomolecular Practicum Guides According to KKNi Curriculum 310-313

*Nurul Indah Pratiwi*

The Cognitive Process of Different Gender in Writing Argumentative Text 314-318

*Surya Teriadi Tarigan*

The Development of Chemistry Lab Guide Book for High School Based on Guided Inquiry to Measure Scientific Attitudes and Science Process Skill 319-325

*Gorat Victor Sibuea*

The Unnaturalness of the Translatio of Indonesian Tourist Resorts Signs Into English in Parapat and Bukit Lawang 326-328

*Iis Aprianti*

Grammatical Error of Speech by Students in Bilingual Program of Ma'had Al Jami'ah UIN North Sumatra 329-332

*Riyah Shibha Nasution*

Speech Functions Used by Male and Female Tour Guides in Their Touring Interaction with Tourists in Bukit Lawang 333-336

*Widya Ningsih*

Analysis of the Influence of Economic Openness to Indonesia Growth 337-340

*Zando Silaban*

Design Development and Standard Operational Procedure for Training Model Management of 3 Diploma Mechanical Engineering University of Medan 341-345

*Mindo Judica Pangaribuan*

The Euphemism in "Sambah Manyambah" Tradition of Minangnese Wedding Ceremony 346-348

*Muhammad Fauzi*

Analysis of Factors That Influence the Interdiction of District/City in the Province 349-354

North Sumatra

*Muhammad Yulhelmy Isra*

Development of Interactive Learning Media Based on Adobe Flash CS 6 in Geographic Lessons 355-360

*Mardimpu Sihombing*

The Comparison between Predict Observe Explain (POE) and Think Pair Share (TPS) Learning Model on Students Learning Achievement, Activity, and Critical Thinking Skill on Human Circulatory System 361-367

*Remli Nelmian Simarmata*

Metaphor Translation in English and Indonesian Version of Surah Ali Imran 368-371

*Uswatun Hasanah*

# The Role of the Single Mother of Parenting in Informal Education in Javanese Ethnic Families in Kualuh Hulu District Labuhanbatu Utara Regency

Suriyanti Siagian  
Social Anthropology  
Universitas Negeri Medan  
Medan, Indonesia  
Suriyantisiagian@gmail.com

Hidayat  
Social Anthropology  
Universitas Negeri Medan  
Medan, Indonesia

**Abstract**—Single mother in carrying out the function of education in family or Informal education can be seen how a woman is able to play a role in dividing her duties as a housewife and family head who plays a role in Informal education. The purpose of this study is to find out and get a picture of single mother as the head of the family in carrying out the functions of education in the family or in informal education in Kualuh Hulu Subdistrict, Labuhanbatu Utara District. In this study is descriptive qualitative by using the Ethnographic approach, Data Collection is done by means of in-depth interviews to participants of observation. Furthermore, the data analysis technique is done by observation, interviews, and documentation. The results of this study can be seen that single mother as the head of the family in carrying out the function of informal education in the family did not fail to educate their children to carry out the life process by prioritizing informal education in the family. As seen in the family single mother can divide time and carry out two functions as well as socialize it in the community because single mother is the head of the family in carrying out the function of informal education in the family. The conclusion in this study is that the role of single mothers as family heads in carrying out family functions is successful in educating children to be successful due to informal education in the family.

**Keywords**— *Single Mother, Parenting, Informal Education*

## I. INTRODUCTION

Life in the Family has the responsibility for human development not only as a successor, but also is an important source of informal education. The earliest knowledge and intellectual intelligence of humans originating from parents and other family members on the basis of love teaches about the values of the code of conduct, speech, morals in self-development to be able to live in a society and are virtuous is a social phenomenon that is around the environment families with only one parent based on family circumstances as Single Mother.

Lopata states (Jane, 1996: 248), the main difference that occurs to a woman when her husband dies, it seems to be whether she herself has to reorganize support systems and lifestyle, as is typical of modern women in more developed

urban centers, or whether social integration is provided by others. In many societies that are undergoing a major transition, a gap is developing between how women are socialized and how they must now live [1].

Women's daily lives are in the context of a double burden. The burden on living by Single Mother to provide care for children in the household that to provide survival in the economy is achieved through hard work to exceed the limits of her role as a woman. In increasing the burden of single mothers as family breadwinners and as an informal education center, they also play a role in improving family position, thereby fostering the spirit of single mothers (widows) as housewives who have children and still need physical and mental care.

In general, most people have the notion that formal education is the only institution that can answer a variety of questions related to sharing things that lead to the progress of the times. However, because formal education is only carried out in schools with an orientation to the ownership of diplomas, then in terms of student learning time of course separated from social life. This is certainly different from non-formal education which is more focused on social life in a society whose time tends to be relatively shorter and has specific objectives for the achievement of certain functional needs for the present and future life.

Based on the above background, the writer is interested in studying "Rituals in Datuk Darah Putih's Tomb as Non-Formal Education Media to Respect Ancestors (Case Study of Chinese Ethics in Aur Village, Medan Maimun District, Medan City)". In this case the author wants to know the reasons for Chinese Ethnic rituals at the tomb, the pattern that is carried out during the ritual process starts from the preparation stage until after the ritual takes place, and the last is to find out the relationship between rituals and non-formal education to respect ancestors.

The role of women today is no longer associated with their nature as a woman, a wife or housewife who only takes care of the household, but has developed in such a way that women have participated in every aspect of life, especially in the

public sector, so women become one contributor in the household economy.

Changing the role from wife to single mother and acting as mother and father who care for and educate their children and make a family living. Such a situation does not mean to discourage women, namely Single Mother from silence, to mourn their fate, but must continue to be a trigger to improve their abilities, to reorganize family life in harmony.

Single mother also continues to improve the standard of living of the family through working outside the home. If the separation in the family due to death, divorce, illness and separation due to war, disease and natural disasters is inevitable, we can see that many Single mothers who continue to maintain their lives and adjust to conditions as a single parent without a husband by his side.

Single mother as the head of the family is very important, that will perform a dual role as a family head who has an obligation to meet his needs and the needs of his children and also he must play a role as a mother who does informal education as well as doing household chores. Single mother has a very big responsibility, in addition to being obliged to send their children to school, meeting household needs is also very responsible in instilling children's behavior to be better in carrying out their daily lives (informal education), those things that want to be studied in depth on the study of gender perspectives, namely the role of single mother towards parenting in Informal Education in the Ethnic Family of Single Mother in Kualuh Hulu Subdistrict, North Labuhanbatu Regency.

Horton and Hunt (1981: 280) Single Mother (Widow) family is a family without a mother. Families that are formed usually occur in legally legitimate families and families that are not yet legally valid, both religious law and government law or the wife dies, a separated spouse, a married couple and then left by their spouse, divorce, and single who adopt a child [2].

According to Hurlock (1999: 50) the understanding of Single Mother is a parent who has been widowed either father or mother, assumes the responsibility for looking after children after the death of their spouse, divorce or child birth outside of marriage [3].

Based on these various definitions, that a single parent family is a family consisting of only one parent where they raise their children individually without the presence, support, responsibilities of their spouse and live together with their children in one house. In their lives, usually single parents experience many challenges, not only are economic problems there are still many problems they face in the process of living life.

In this case, especially in KualuhHulu District, Single Mother's efforts in fulfilling the family's economy by having work outside the home. Single Mother who has a side job such as being a farm laborer, housemaid, garden worker. For him to be a farm laborer is not a very embarrassing job to do. But with this job his family's economy will be increasingly helped.

## II. METHOD

In this study using a descriptive qualitative research using an ethnographic approach. According to Spradley (1997: 12) explains that Etnography is a culture that studies other cultures which is a building of knowledge that includes research techniques and various cultural descriptions and builds a systematic understanding of all human cultures from the perspective of people who have studied the culture. Collecting data in this study through observation and in-depth interviews directly with informants [4].

## III. THEORYCAL REVIEW

According to Robert Linton (1936:17), role theory describes social interaction in the terminology of actors who play according to what is determined by culture. In accordance with this theory, role expectations are our shared understanding to guide behavior in everyday life. Like the role of single mother in educating their children by implementing Javanese culture in everyday life [5].

## IV. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

In Kualuh Hulu Subdistrict many people work as plantation workers. Workers are workers or employees are basically people who use their energy and ability to get money in return. like a single mother in meeting the needs of her family, Single Mother financially called Misem by being a laborer in the garden and dividing the time between being a laborer and doing formal education that can make her children character. Both of these roles were undertaken by Single Mother Misem and never made her despair in the effort to fulfill the economic needs of her family. Parson (1986: 67), role social theory is defined as organized expectations related to the context of certain interactions that shape an individual's motivational orientation towards others [6].

Namely Specifically in meeting the needs of his children Siti Aminah and Rahmat, Single Mother will always try to fulfill whatever the demands of their children, especially in school needs. This mother has never felt tired, all she has in her heart is just thinking about how to get her child to finish from a state university to get a Bachelor's degree and her sister can continue on to college.

According to Single Mother Misem being a single parent is indeed not easy because for all it is only yourself who regulates. When there were still husband figures who fulfilled the necessities of their lives, being a plantation laborer had its own difficulties, namely having to poison weeds, eradicate weeds and even cultivate what is usually done by men to be done by women. But they must keep up their enthusiasm because they remember that there is something they fought for and made their children succeed in living a better life.

Same is the case with Single Mother named Fida who works as a farmer from the land of her late husband and is looking for another side job as a rubber laborer. This land is cultivated by Single Mother Fida to meet the needs of its 4 children. Fida is a single mother who is said to have succeeded in educating a child's character, even without a husband accompanying her because children who are raised become understanding children. The first child Single Mother was sitting in class 3 high school and get help from the government because it has achievements in school. The second child, single Mother, sits in the second grade of the same high school as the first child. The third child sits in the 3rd grade junior high school and the last is 5th grade elementary school near their home.

All single mother Fida children namely Rakha, Alif, Sandrina and Halilan are very understanding. Every time they go home from school they always go to the fields to take care of the chilli plants that are planted by a single mother and the others herding goats and tidying up the house, all have their respective duties. And in the afternoon the single Mother had to go to the house of Mr. Sukanto who is the KualuhHulu sub-district head to be a rubber laborer. if he only farms he may not get money quickly to meet the needs of his children's schools.

In the case of farming, it is not always easy, sometimes if the harvest from the fields satisfies us, we are more and more enthusiastic to plant crops that are quick to harvest and produce too. But if what we plant does not produce we must keep the spirit because it is not always what we hope to produce according to our expectations.

Then the efforts of Single Mother named Yani in meeting needs. Who work daily as a staple trader such as rice, vegetables and various daily needs that are needed by the community around Kualuh Hulu sub-district. Every morning Single Mother Yani goes to the town of Aek Kanopan to shop what she wants to trade. Even though Yani has problems because she can't use a motorcycle. Yani did not give up, he racked his brain to think and use the services of neighbors to drive him every morning to go shopping at the market.

Yani has 3 sons. The first child named Yudi succeeded in educating him to become a soldier and is now in Siantar. The

second child is sitting in college in the city of Medan. And Third child grade 1 high school. Because Yani trades at home, she can control the activities of children and educate their children to be successful.

Like (Hidayat: 2006:12) Women's involvement in the economy must inevitably be recognized, despite the fact that there are differences between men and women in work activities. Women who work can help their husbands in supporting the family economy. To help the family economy the role of women who work is needed especially in terms of helping to increase family income. They are willing to contribute their energy to produce Salary/Wages[7].

## V. CONCLUSION

The phenomenon that is often found in our society today is the existence of a single parent or commonly referred to as "Single Mother". They nurture and raise children by providing their own informal education without help from their partners. Then what if those who experience something like this are women. Many petty and negative assumptions towards Single Mother women, but it can be proven that not all of these assumptions can be a justified reference. Many things are sometimes unknown to many people about how they maintain the survival of their family life. They must divide their time for many things so that the roles and tasks / functions of the family can still be carried out accordingly.

## REFERENCES

- [1] Ollen Jane C dan Moore. Helen A. 1996. *Sosiologi Wanita*. Jakarta : PT. RinekaCipta.
- [2] Horton, Paul B., dan Chester L. Hunt. 1993. *Sosiologi*, Jilid 1 Edisi Keenam, (Alih Bahasa: Aminuddin Ram, Tita Sobari). Jakarta: Penerbit Erlangga
- [3] Hurlock, E.B. 1999. *Psikologi Perkembangan: Suatu Pendekatan Sepanjang Rentang Kehidupan*. Alih bahasa: Istiwidayati & Soedjarwo. Edisi Kelima. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- [4] Spradley, James P. 1997. *Metode Etnografi (Terjemahan)*. Yogyakarta: Tiara Wacana.
- [5] Linton, Ralph. *The Study of Man*, New York: Appleton Press. 1936.
- [6] Parson. 1986. *Teori-teori social Modern*. Jakarta : Penerbit Rajawali.
- [7] Hidayat, A.A. (2006). *Pengantar Kebutuhan Dasar Manusia: Aplikasi Konsep & Proses Keperawatan*. Jakarta : Salemba Medika.



